

DEMOCRACY
RESOURCE CENTER

Parliamentary Elections of Nepal 2022

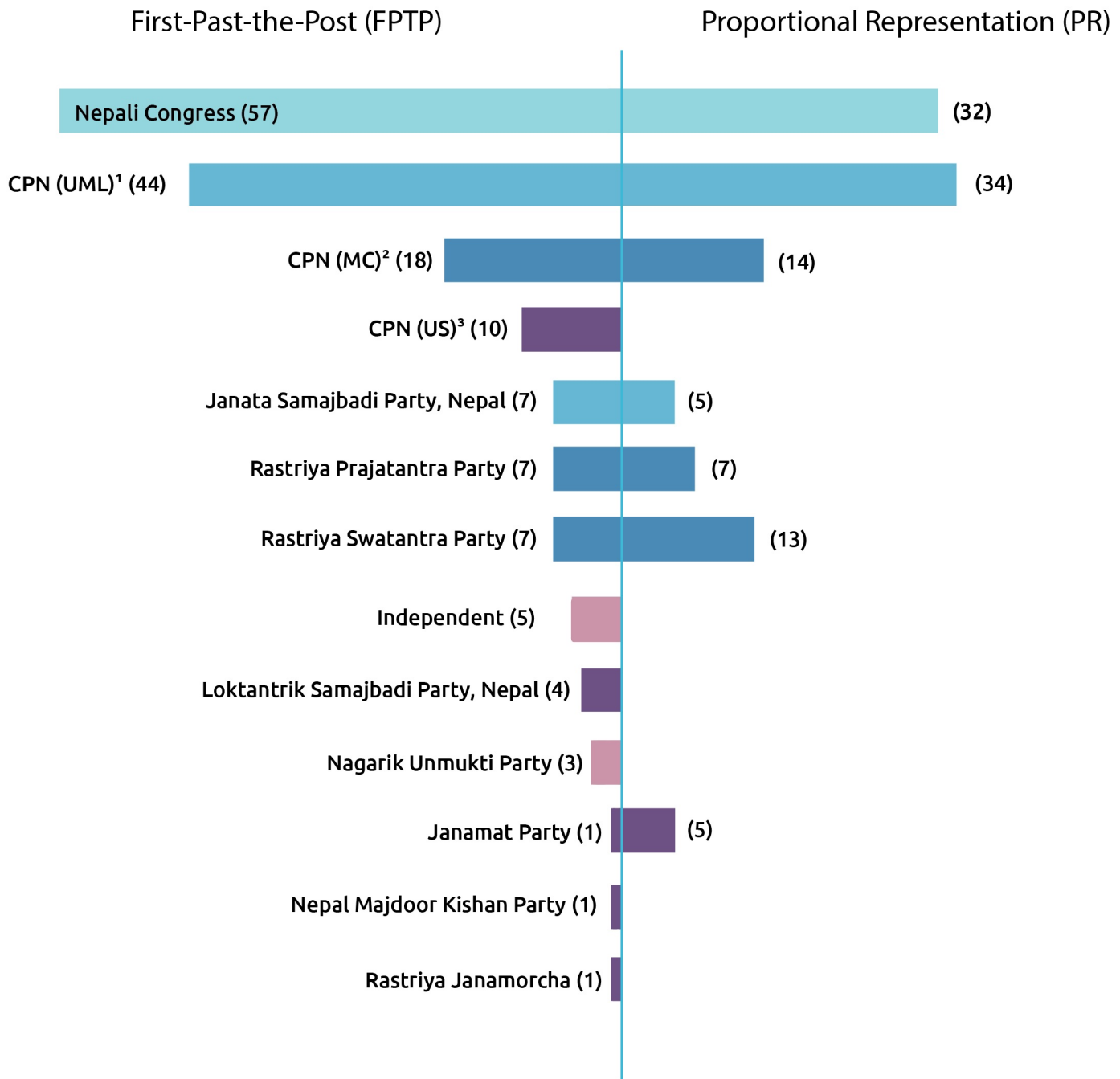
Factsheet (II)

December 30, 2022



House of Representatives (HoR)

Number of Seats Won by Political Parties in HoR



275 TOTAL

165 Members elected through FPTP
110 Members elected through PR

¹ Communist Party of Nepal (Unified Marxist-Leninist)

² Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist Centre)

³ Communist Party of Nepal (Unified Socialist)

Proportional Representation (PR) Eligibility

A party needs at least 3% of total valid votes nation-wide to get PR seats in the **House of Representatives (HoR)**. However, a political party needs at least 1.5% of total valid votes state-wide to get PR seats in the **Provincial Assembly**.

Political Parties which secured more than 3% of Total PR Votes in the HoR

CPN (UML)	27,19,734 votes	(30.69%)
Nepali Congress	26,66,262 votes	(29.29%)
CPN (MC)	11,62,931 votes	(12.68%)
Rastriya Swatantra Party	11,24,557 votes	(12.19%)
Rastriya Prajatantra Party	5,86,659 votes	(6.35%)
Janata Samajbadi Party, Nepal	4,20,946 votes	(4.54%)
Janamat Party	3,94,523 votes	(4.26%)

The Political Parties listed above have been recognized as National Parties

National Party Criteria

Political parties receive the status of National Party if they win at least one seat through First-Past-the-Post and secure at least 3% of Total Valid Proportional Representation votes in the HoR.

Provincial Assembly (PA)

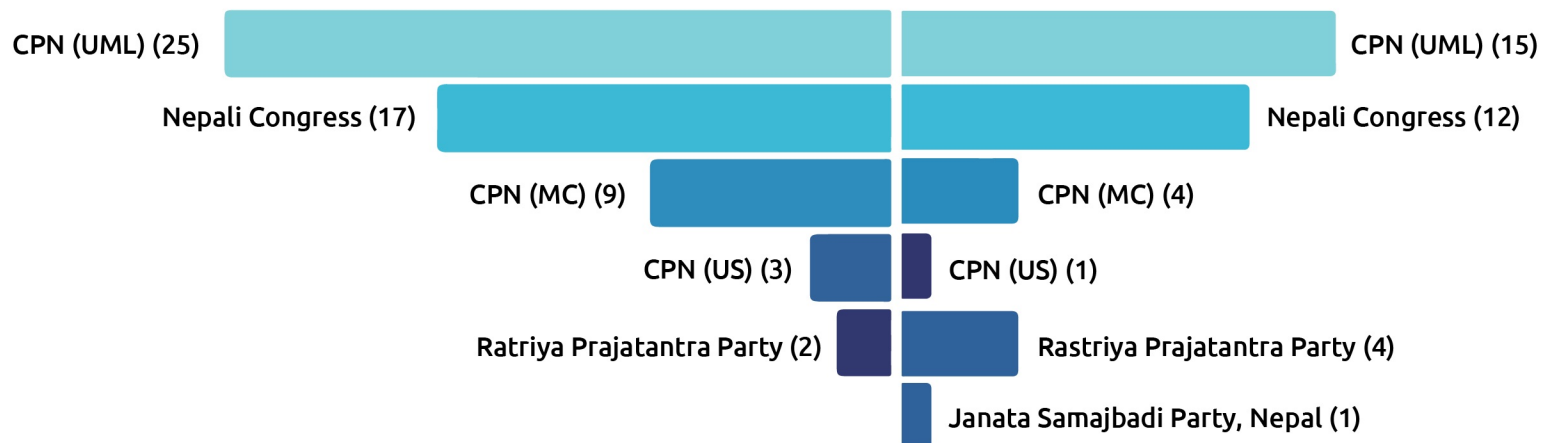
Number of Seats Won by Political Parties in PA

First-Past-the-Post (FPTP)

Proportional Representation (PR)

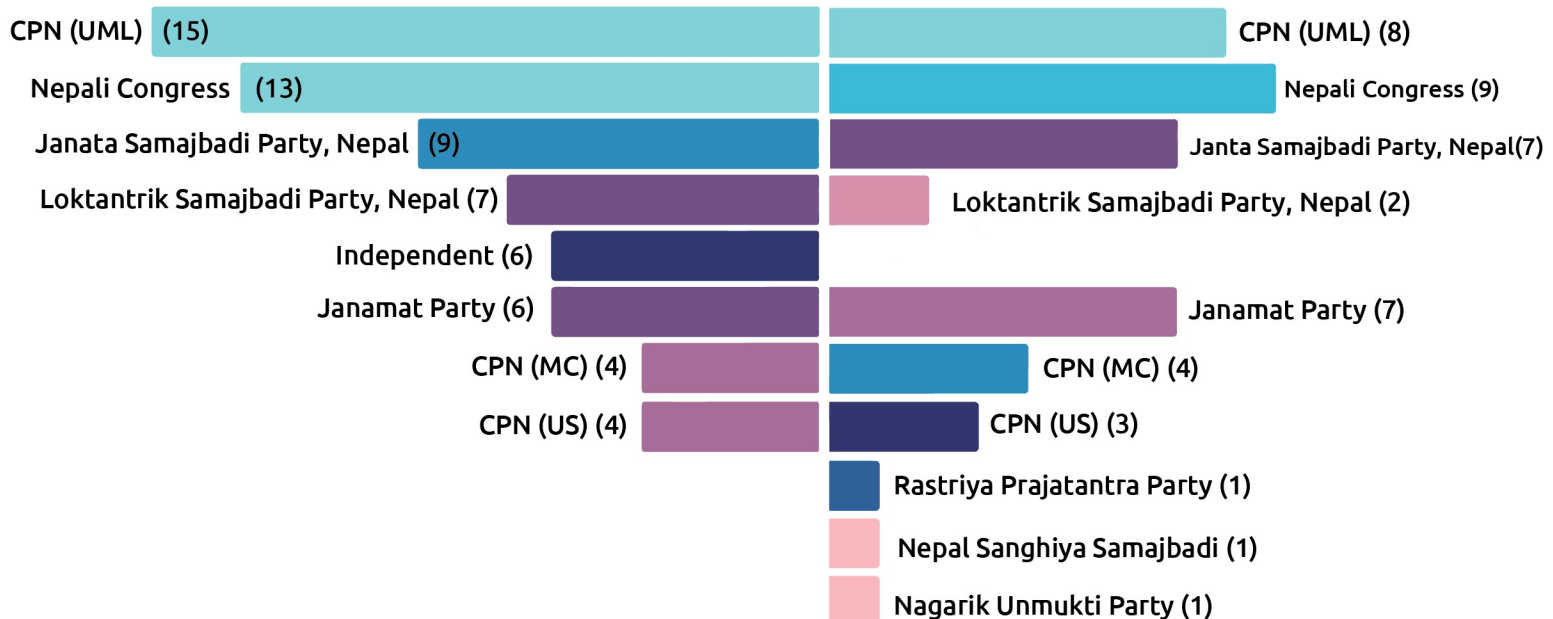
Province 1

(93 seats - 56 FPTP and 37 PR)

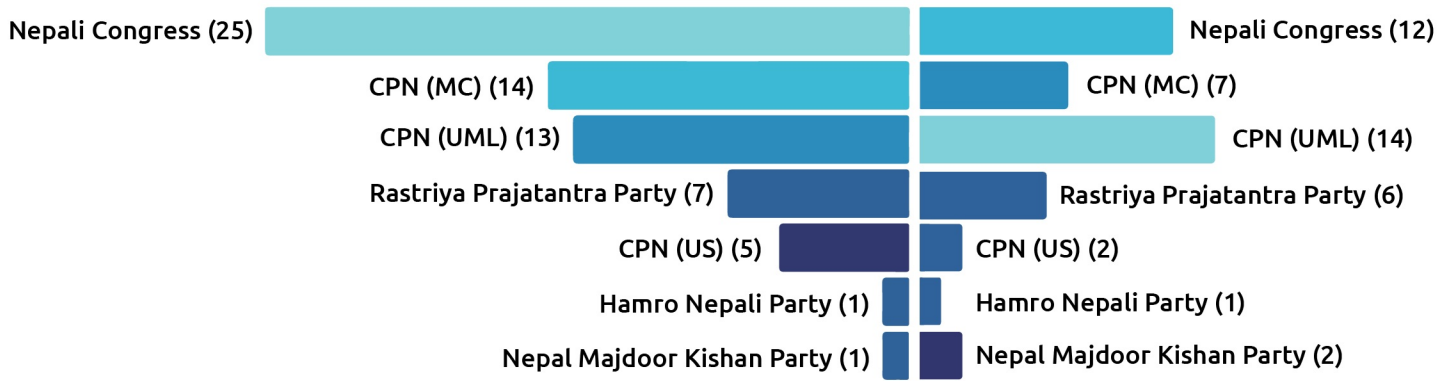


Madhesh Province

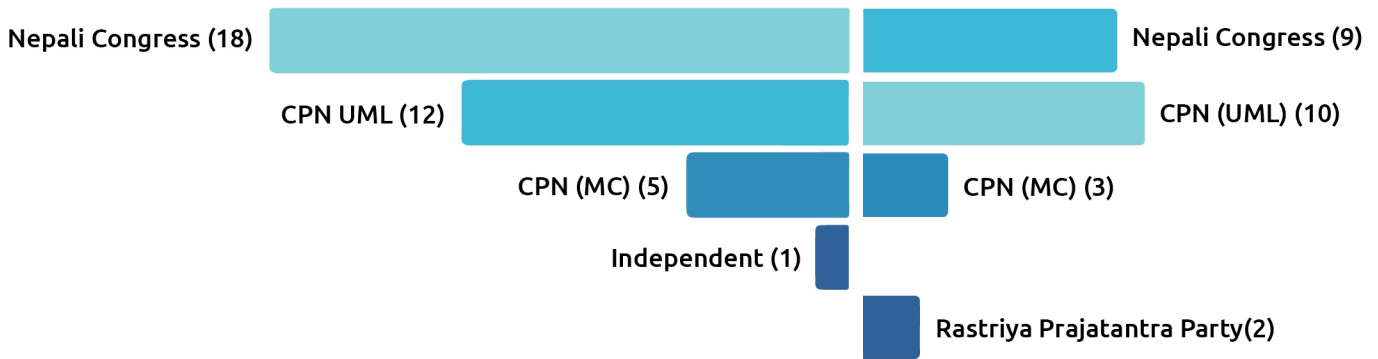
(107 seats - 64 FPTP and 43 PR)



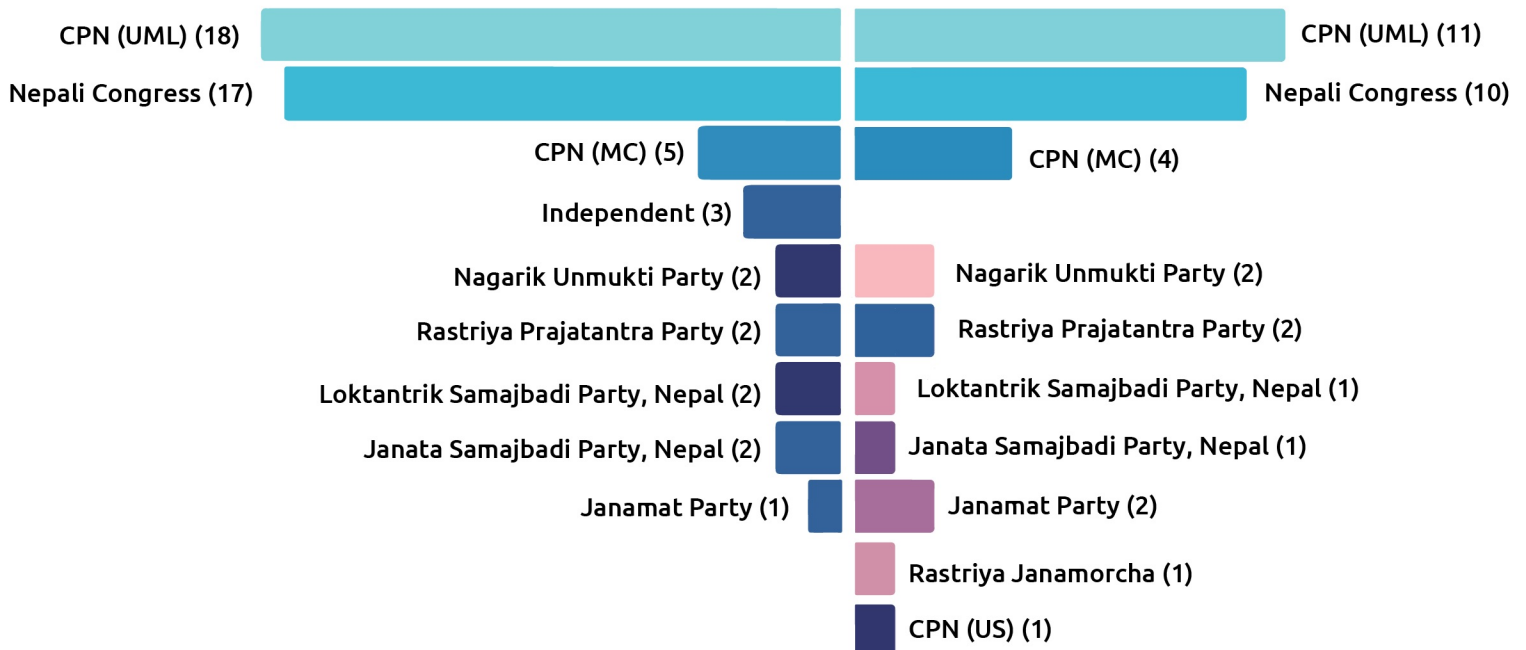
Bagmati Province (110 seats - 66 FPTP and 44 PR)



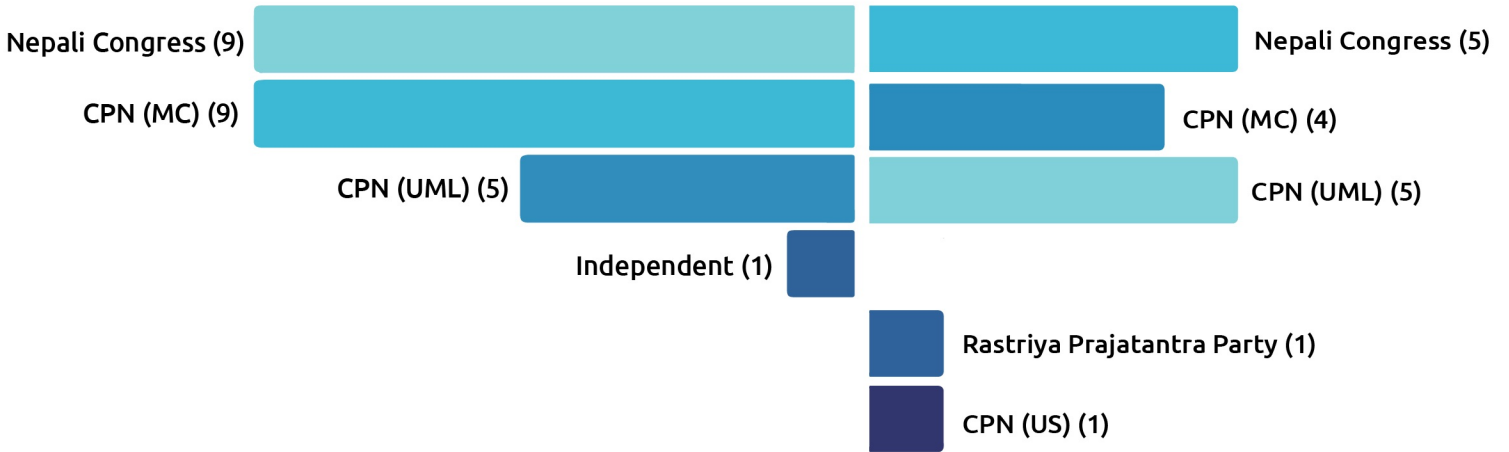
Gandaki Province (60 seats - 36 FPTP and 24 PR)



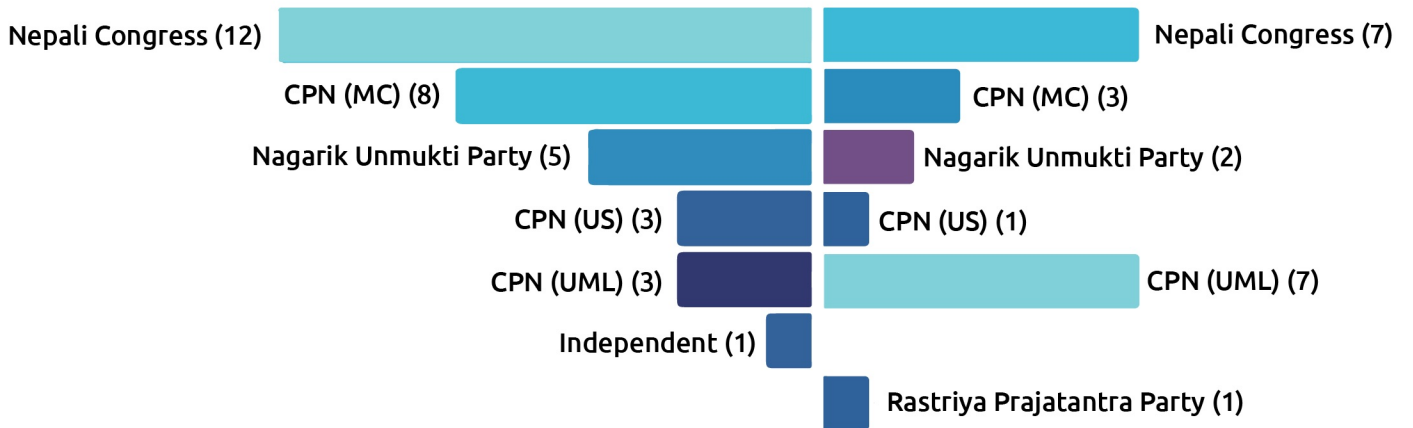
Lumbini Province (87 seats - 52 FPTP and 35 PR)



Karnali Province (40 seats - 24 FPTP and 16 PR)



Sudurpashchim Province (53 seats - 32 FPTP and 21 PR)



Voters Statistics

Female 88,47,579 Male 91,40,806 Other 185
1,79,88,570 Total Voters¹

House of Representatives FPTP



House of Representatives PR



Provincial Assembly FPTP



Provincial Assembly PR



61%
Voter Turnout

Parliamentary Elections, 2022

Past Elections' Voter Turnout

77% in Constitutional Assembly Elections, 2013

78% in Parliamentary Elections, 2017

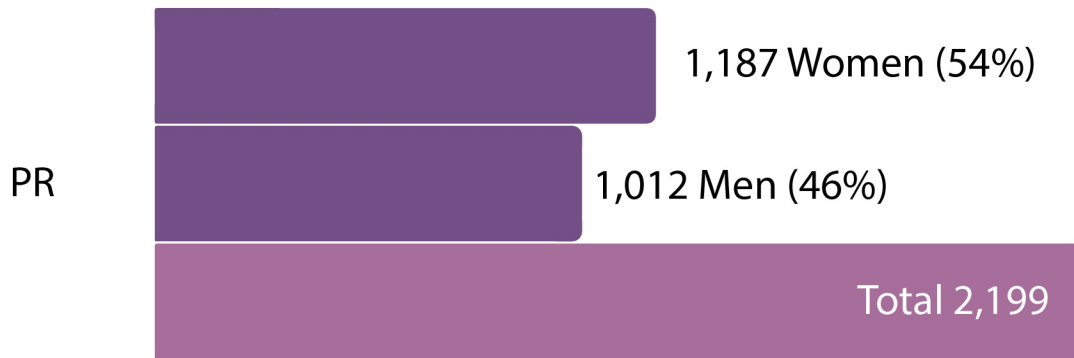
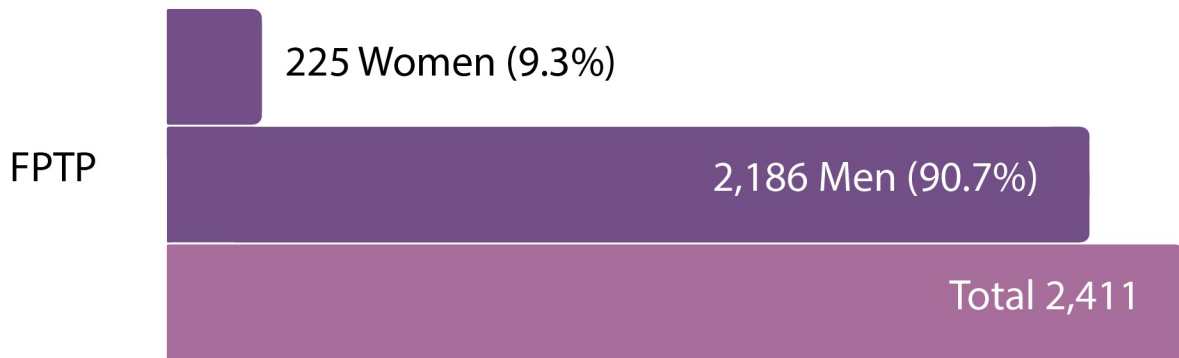
74% in Local Level Election, 2017

64% in Local Level Election, 2022

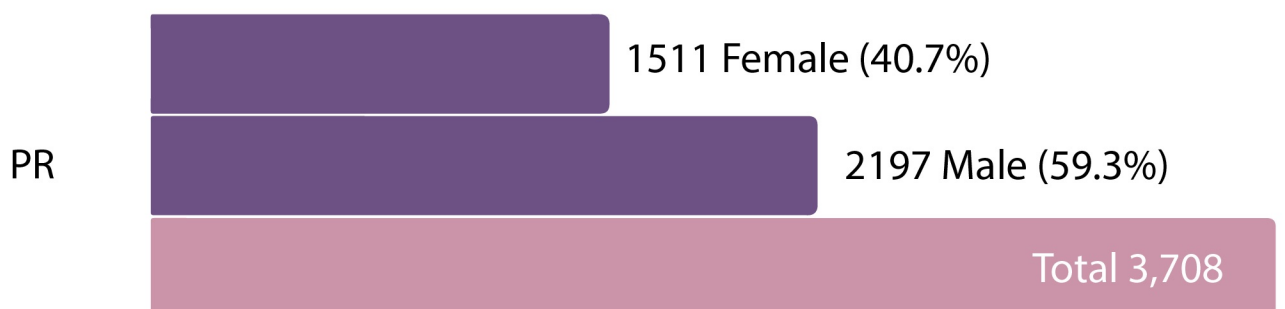
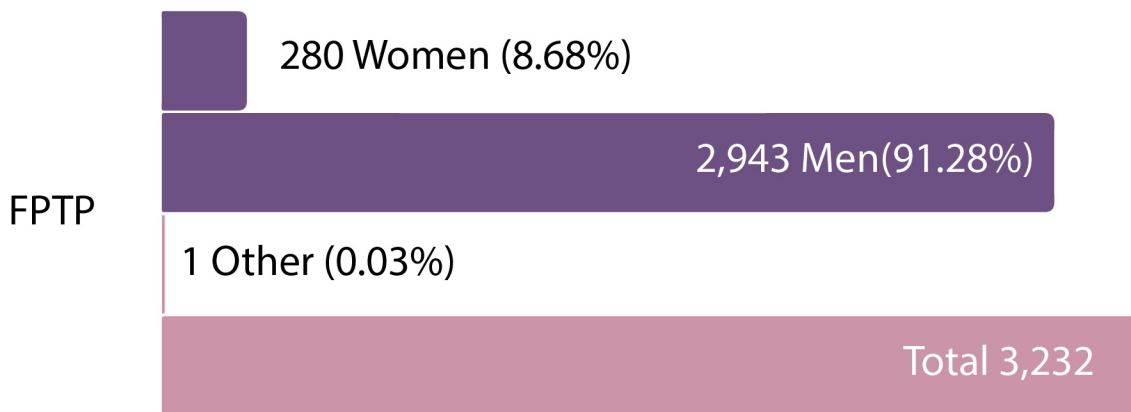
¹ <https://ebulletin.election.gov.np/2022/12/2117/>

Candidates Statistics

House of Representatives



Provincial Assembly

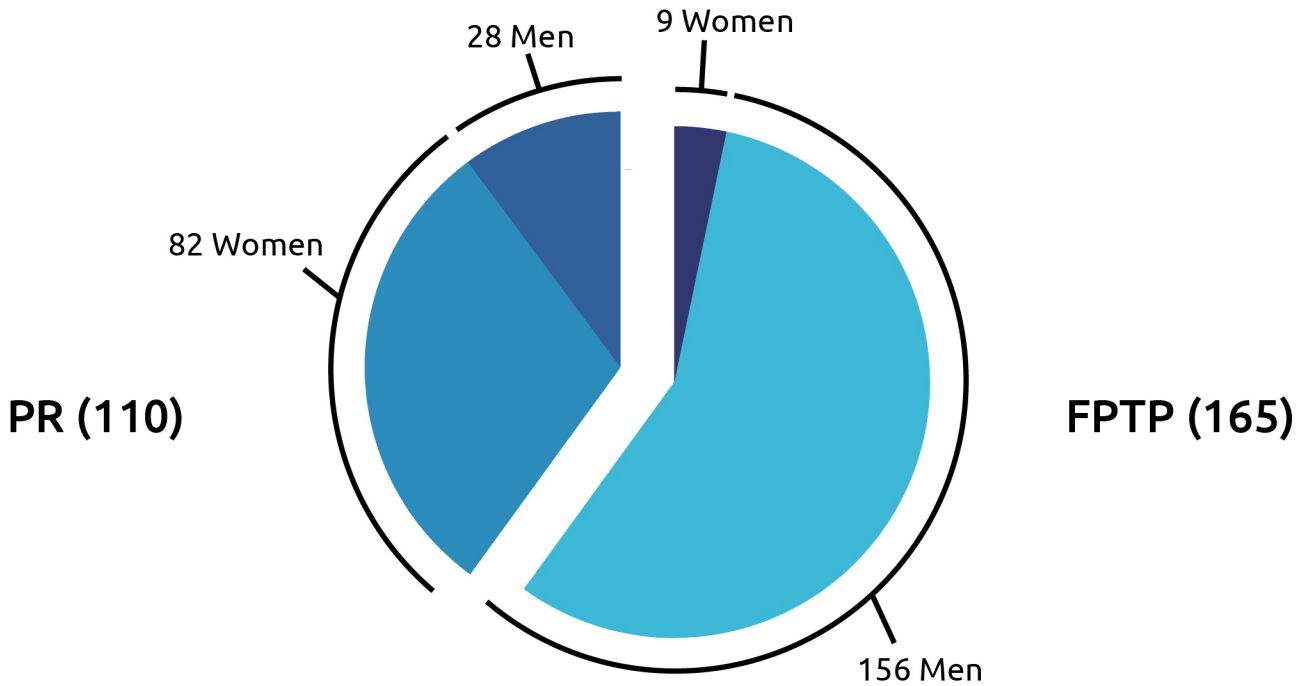


Women Representation

Winning Candidates

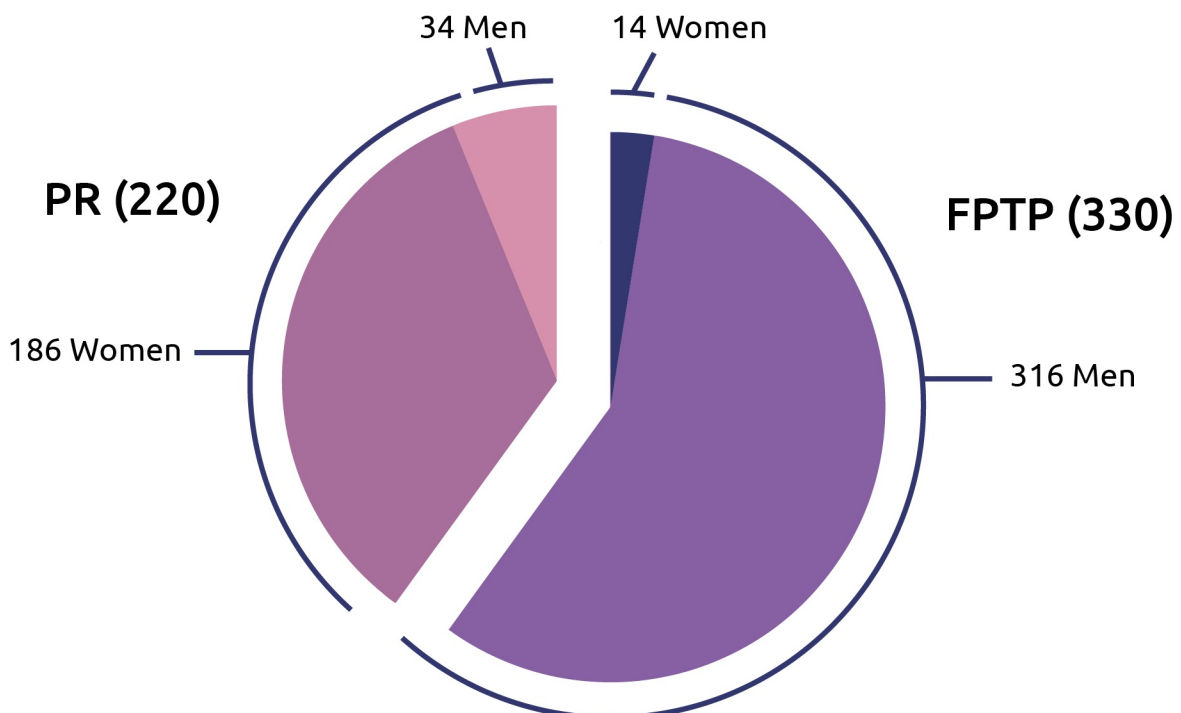
House of Representatives (275)

(Men - 66.90% and Women - 33.10%)



Provincial Assembly (550)

(Men - 63.64% and Women - 36.36%)



Provincial Assembly

Total Winning Candidates Men/Women Distribution

